



DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY, COLLEGE OF SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES BAGUIO

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CRE 265: Advanced Biogeography

COURSE SYLLABUS

2ND SEMESTER | AY 2023-2024

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APPROVED ACADEMIC CALENDAR

UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES BAGUIO PROPOSED ACADEMIC CALENDAR ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-2024



As of 05 May 2023	FIRST SEMESTER (Aug 2023 – Jan 2024)	SECOND SEMESTER (Jan – June 2024)	MIDYEAR (June – July 2024)
Deadline for filing application for transfer, appeal for readmission and extension for MRR	10 Jul, Mon	11 Dec, Mon	
ADVANCE REGISTRATION FOR FIRST YEAR STUDENTS	25 Jul, Tue – 27 Jul, Thu		
Removal examination period	07 Aug, Mon – 18 Aug, Fri	15 Jan, Mon – 26 Jan, Fri	07 Jun, Fri – 19 Jun, Wed
Validation for advanced credits	04 Aug, Fri – 05 Sep, Tue	12 Jan, Fri – 09 Feb, Fri	29 May, Wed – 27 Jun, Thu
GENERAL REGISTRATION			20 Jun, Thu
Graduating students (4 th , 5 th , 6 th , 7 th Year etc.)	22 Aug, Tue	29 Jan, Mon	
Third Year & graduate students	23 Aug, Wed	30 Jan, Tue	
Second Year & graduate students	24 Aug, Thu	31 Jan, Wed	
First Year & graduate students	24 Aug, Thu	01 Feb, Thu	
All others & Last day of registration	25 Aug, Fri	02 Feb, Fri	
START OF CLASSES	29 Aug, Tue	05 Feb, Mon	21 Jun, Fri
WELCOME ASSEMBLY FOR FIRST YEAR STUDENTS	29 Aug, Tue		
Deadline for Change of Matriculation (CoM)	06 Sep, Wed	13 Feb, Tue	23 Jun, Mon
Deadline for filing application for graduation	18 Sep, Mon	27 Feb, Tue	24 Jun, Mon
Deadline for Colleges to submit to OUR tentative list of candidates for graduation	25 Sep, Mon	05 Mar, Tue	26 Jun, Wed
UP College Admission Test (UPCAT)	c/o OADS		
Reading/Wellness Break	12 Oct, Thu – 18 Oct, Wed	01 Apr, Mon – 06 Apr, Sat	
MID-SEMESTER	26 Oct, Thu	06 Apr, Sat	05 Jul, Fri
DEADLINE FOR DROPPING SUBJECTS	28 Nov, Tue	08 May, Wed	12 Jul, Fri
UP Baguio Foundation Day	02 Dec, Sat		
DEADLINE FOR FILING LEAVE OF ABSENCE	06 Dec, Wed	17 May, Fri	16 Jul, Tue (for enrolled students only)
END OF CLASSES	20 Dec, Wed	01 Jun, Sat	25 Jul, Thu
Integration Period	21 Dec, Thu – 22 Dec, Fri	03 Jun, Mon	26 Jul, Fri
FINAL EXAMINATIONS	03 Jan, Wed – 10 Jan, Wed		29 Jul, Mon – 30 Jul, Tue
Graduating students		04 Jun, Tue – 06 Jun, Thu	
Other students		04 Jun, Tue – 11 Jun, Tue	
Curriculum Committee Meeting	15 Jan, Mon	27 May, Mon	
DEADLINE FOR SUBMITTING GRADES	17 Jan, Wed		02 Aug, Fri
Graduating students		14 Jun, Fri	
Other students		18 Jun, Tue	
UP Foundation Day		18 Jun, Tue	
Last day for graduating students to clear deficiencies incurred in previous semesters*	19 Feb, Mon	19 Jun, Wed	09 Sep, Mon
College Faculty Meeting to approve candidates for graduation	19 Feb, Mon	19 Jun, Wed	09 Sep, Mon
Deadline for Colleges to submit APPROVED list of candidates for graduation	21 Feb, Wed	24 Jun, Mon	11 Sep, Wed
UNIVERSITY COUNCIL MEETING	23 Feb, Fri	27 Jun, Thu	16 Sep, Mon
BOR MEETING TO APPROVE GRADUATION	Per BOR schedule	Per BOR schedule	Per BOR schedule
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES		24 Jul, Wed	

*Graduating students must submit the requirements for academic deficiencies (INCs/4.0s) incurred in the previous semesters to Colleges at least seven (7) days before the last day to clear deficiencies.

HOLIDAYS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-2024			
2023		2024	
Ninoy Aquino day	21 Aug, Mon	New Year's Day	01 Jan, Mon
National Heroes Day	28 Aug, Mon	Lunar New Year	10 Feb, Sat
Baguio Day	01 Sep, Fri	EDSA People Power Revolution Anniversary	25 Feb, Sun
Commemoration of the 1986 Sipat Peace Talks	13 Sep, Wed	Maundy Thursday	28 Mar, Thu
All Saints Day	01 Nov, Wed	Good Friday	29 Mar, Fri
All Souls Day	02 Nov, Thu	Black Saturday	30 Mar, Sat
Bonifacio Day	27 Nov, Mon	Araw ng Kagitingan	09 Apr, Tue
Feast of the Immaculate Conception of Mary	08 Dec, Fri	Labor Day	01 May, Wed
Christmas Day	25 Dec, Mon	Independence Day	12 Jun, Wed
Rizal Day	30 Dec, Sat	Cordillera Day	15 Jul, Mon
Last day of the Year	31 Dec, Sun		
Eid 'l Fitr**			
Eid 'l Adha**			

**The proclamations will be issued after the approximate dates of the Islamic holidays have been determined in accordance with the Islamic calendar (Hira) or the lunar calendar, or upon Islamic astronomical calculations, whichever is possible or convenient.

ABOUT UP BAGUIO

The University of the Philippines (UP) was founded in 1908 with its first campus in Manila. Its foundation was then followed soon after by the establishment of constituent units (CUs) and campuses that are strategically located all over the country. In over a century, UP has established eight constituent Universities from its 17 campuses.

The University of the Philippines Baguio (UP Baguio) began as the University of the Philippines College of Baguio (UPCB) (among the growing number of UP campuses in the Philippines), UPCB was established through the initiative of UPCB Alumni in Baguio, Benguet in 1961. UP Baguio became the 7th constituent university of the UP system in 2002 with a goal to be a hub of knowledge generation and human resource training and development in Northern Luzon.

UP Baguio takes pride in its contribution in nurturing and developing innovative programs in the arts and sciences as it continues to develop the niche it has created over the past decades - Cordillera studies.

Vision

The University of the Philippines envisions itself as a leading regional and global university in an environment that sustains 21st century learning, knowledge creation, and public service for society and humanity. As a constituent of the University of the Philippines System, UP Baguio will sustain its lead position in the delivery of tertiary education in the North.

UP Baguio will continue to nurture and develop innovative programs in the arts and sciences. It will also continue to develop the niche it has created over the past decade in Cordillera Studies.

Mission

Our mission, therefore, as a unit of the UP system and as the leading institution of higher learning in Northern Luzon, is to spearhead the offering of the highest standard of education and to contribute to the overall upgrading of the quality of instruction in the region.

We seek to create an impact by informing our students with a regional perspective, while they are informed with a national and global outlook.

Objectives

Based on the vision, the mandate, and the mission of the university in knowledge creation and public service, four goals were derived:

1. To contribute to national development by building expertise in different fields through the developing and strengthening of academic programs and research policies;
2. To optimize the use of resources through adequate budgetary and policy support, alumni support, and innovation of resource generation;
3. To promote equity amidst diversity in the efforts to achieving excellence and internationalization; and
4. To strengthen and enhance human resource management and promotion systems for the improvement of the welfare of constituents.

ABOUT THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

Subsequent to the reorganization of UP Baguio after its institution as the 7th constituent university of the UP system in 2002, the College of Science (CS), being one of the three colleges emerging from the reorganization, evolved from the merger of the Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics and the Sports, Physical Education and Recreation Division.

The College offers four undergraduate programs, such as the BS Mathematics, BS Biology, BS Computer Science, BS Physics, and three graduate degree programs, namely, Master of Science in Conservation and Restoration Ecology (MS CaRE), Master of Science in Mathematics, and Doctor of Philosophy in Mathematics. All of these programs are regularly reviewed and upgraded to prepare students for careers in education, research, and/or postgraduate studies.

Vision

The College of Science aims to continue offering high standard and relevant quality education through good practices in program implementation that follows innovative pedagogical strategies that utilizes appropriate technology in supporting this endeavor.

It will further its objectives by initiating interdisciplinary programs anchored on disciplinary specializations in its efforts to enhance efficiency of research conduct and management.

It will continue to encourage and reward scientific productivity by conducting researches responsive to the needs of the region, nation and the global community.

The college envisions itself moving towards a more inclusive and equitable environment that enables faculty members to lead on with exemplary qualifications – mindful of scholarly research and dedicated to public service.

Furthermore, it will support UP Baguio's wellness program for both academic and support staff to guarantee efficiency in service to the university and the society.

Lastly, the college, together with the university, will take initiative to continue, strengthen and widen the reach of its involvement in public service by sharing individual and collective expertise with other academic institutions, local government units, Non-Government Organizations (NGOs), peoples' organizations and indigenous communities in the region and other areas.

Mission

In line with the vision of the College, it is our mission, therefore, to produce scientific leaders and civic-minded citizens with high regard for integrity, compassion, and genuine service who lead in research study that follows ethical standards and excellence in instruction, research and public service.

It is our mission to improve on basic facilities and design where researchers can work more collaboratively and efficiently.

We pursue to guarantee the safety of researchers, to minimize adverse impact to the environment, to respect research protocols involving indigenous communities, and to ensure professional conduct as we encourage good instruction, research and public service in upholding the University's banner of honor and excellence.

Objectives

In accordance to the mission and vision of the University, the college aims to accomplish the following objectives:

1. To continue in formulating new degree programs while sustaining the old ones;
2. To encourage interdisciplinary researches across programs;
3. To institutionalize the Science Research Center (SRC) in continuing research responsive to the need of the region, and in the enhancement of interdisciplinary collaboration within the departments of the College and even with other faculty members in other Colleges of the UP Baguio;
4. To have a closer linkage with the UP Baguio Cordillera Studies Center (UP Baguio- CSC) as the University's research center and as an aide in putting up the Biodiversity and Innovation Research center;
5. To foster an environment suitable for the growth of the academic and support staff; and,
6. To provide public service based on each academic and support staff's specialization.

ABOUT THE DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

The Department of Biology emerged from being a Discipline under the then Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics in 2002. Currently, it offers a Bachelor's degree in Biology, and a Master's degree in Conservation and Restoration Ecology (MS CaRE).

The BS Biology is a four-year program with a thesis requirement. It provides thorough grounding in the biological sciences by:

- Instilling among the students important biological principles, theories, concepts and methods;
- Keeping them abreast with the latest developments in Biology and Allied Sciences
- Honing their research skills in the field and in the laboratory; and
- Inculcating in them a scientific and ethical culture of science.

The BS Biology program offers three Areas of Concentration: General Biology, Ecology & Systematics, and Microbiology.

Vision

Aligned with the goals of the College of Science and the University of the Philippines Baguio, the vision of the Department of Biology is to be a leader in academic excellence, research, and community involvement in Northern Luzon. We envision to be an active contributor to the university's commitment to deliver high-quality education by maintaining responsive curricula and instituting relevant academic programs integrating perspectives rooted in specific disciplines in biology. The department aspires for a more inclusive and equitable academic environment empowering teaching staff, personnel, and students to better engage in scholarly work, interdisciplinary research, and public service.

Mission

The Department of Biology commits to develop, adopt, and employ best practices in innovative pedagogies and technologies in scientific inquiry. We strive to generate knowledge through interdisciplinary research rooted in biology disciplines. We pursue a vibrant academic environment that produces researchers, professionals, and scientific leaders competent and equipped to responsibly and ethically address and manage environmental and health challenges. We extend our service to the public by sharing individual and collective expertise with various educational institutions, local government units, non-governmental organizations, peoples' organizations, and indigenous communities in the Cordillera Administrative Region and the rest of Northern Luzon.

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND REQUIREMENTS

About the Instructor

	Faculty member in charge	Contact details
	Aris A. Reginaldo, Ph.D. <i>Ph.D. in Biology (Ecology and Systematics)</i> Associate Professor of Biology College of Science University of the Philippines Baguio	Email address: aareginaldo@up.edu.ph

Course Details

Course Number:	CRE 265
Course Title:	Advanced Biogeography
Course Description:	The course will examine principles, concepts and recent findings in biogeography as they are relevant to designing appropriate methodologies and programs for conservation of organisms and restoration of ecosystems. It will focus on Philippine biogeography and look at local conservation programs in the country as case studies. The course will also train students to analyze situations and develop research designs by incorporating the concepts that are learned in class.

Prerequisite: COI

Semester/s Offered:

Course Credit: 3 units

Number of Hours: 5 hours (2 hrs lec; 3 hours lab)

Course Requirements

Long examinations	50%
Reports: field/class activities/article reviews	
Presentations	25%
Written Outputs	25%

Suggested Requirements:

Class Discussion	30%	
Research Proposal		50%
Special Problem Proposal (Paper)		
Special Problem Presentation of Results		
Field Activities	20%	

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs)

The Program Learning Outcomes (PLO) of the MS CaRE Program are as follows:

PLO 1	To demonstrate genuine concern and passion for environmental issues that have impacts on species, ecosystems, and people.
PLO 2	To practice professional and ethical integrity in diverse social and academic settings.
PLO 3	To generate knowledge through independent transdisciplinary research.
PLO 4	To communicate scientific outputs to key stakeholders and the general public.

PLO 5	To assess ecological patterns and processes through rigorous and ethical scientific inquiry that supports evidence-based predictions for conservation and restoration decisions.
PLO 6	To design a framework that can influence research and policies on the conservation and restoration of species, habitats, and ecosystems.
PLO 7	To utilize immersive ground-truthing as a mechanism to ensure conservation and restoration interventions are both scientifically robust and socioculturally situated.
PLO 8	To establish linkages with local communities, academia, non-government organizations, and government agencies in support of conservation and ecological restoration.
PLO 9	To integrate multidisciplinary approaches, local and indigenous knowledge systems, and community partnerships to consistently champion conservation and restoration across diverse ecosystems.
PLO 10	To adhere and commit to a life-long application of evolving ecological knowledge and collaborative practices to advance conservation and restoration efforts.
PLO 11	To embody competence in ecological stewardship and sustainable resource management.

Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)

At the end of this course, the student should be able to:

CLO 1	Review concepts, principles and new findings in biogeography;
CLO 2	Explain the mechanisms and processes that determine distribution of organisms in insular, oceanic and island communities;
CLO 3	Analyze situations where conservation and restoration programs can be improved and where restoration work can be applied by developing sound research problems using framework of biogeography; and,
CLO 4	Demonstrate a clear understanding of the concepts and principles of biogeography and a conscious participation in conservation and restoration works.

Mapping of CLOs with PLOs

Lecture											
	PLO 1	PLO 2	PLO 3	PLO 4	PLO 5	PLO 6	PLO 7	PLO 8	PLO 9	PLO 10	PLO 11
CLO 1	M	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
CLO 2	M	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
CLO 3	F	M	F	F	F	M	M	M	F	M	M
CLO 4	F	F	F	F	F	M	M	F	F	F	F

LEGEND: *I*-Introduced; *M*-Moderately achieved; *F*-Fully achieved

Class Rules

1. The University rule on class attendance (**Article 346** of the University Code) shall be strictly enforced in the class.
2. If a student misses a short quiz, their grade in that quiz is zero. If a student misses a long exam for a valid reason (with proper documentation), they may take a makeup exam within one week after the date of the exam. A student who fails to take any exam for invalid reasons will get a grade of 0% for that exam.
3. Cheating, in any form, will warrant you a grade of 5.0 on this course or expulsion from the University.

Grading Scheme

Grade	Equivalent	UP Classification	Grade	Equivalent	UP Classification
98 – 100	1.00	Excellent	65 – 69	2.75	Satisfactory
95 – 97	1.25	Excellent	60 – 64	3.00	Passing
90 – 94	1.50	Very Good	55 – 59	4.00	Conditional
85 – 89	1.75	Very Good	Below 55	5.00	Fail
80 – 84	2.00	Good	DRP		Dropped
75 – 79	2.25	Good	INC		Incomplete
70 – 74	2.50	Satisfactory			

Course Outline

TIMELINE	CLO	Topic	Teaching and Learning Activities	Assessment Tool
		I. Overview of Concepts a. Fundamental Biogeographic Processes b. The Role of Plate Tectonics and Glaciation <i>This section presents basic biogeographical processes and mechanisms that affect distribution of organisms. Fundamental biogeographic processes and the role of the earth's history are covered.</i>	•	•

		II. Review of The Physical Environment and Distribution of Organisms a. Climate b. Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments c. Distribution of Communities d. Spatial and Temporal Distribution of Species <i>This reviews the role of geographic and ecological factors in determining the distribution of communities and species in time and space. This covers a discussion on the role of climate and geographic location of organisms. The general conditions of terrestrial and aquatic environments and review of major aquatic and terrestrial communities will also be presented.</i>	• Lecture •	•
		III. Geographic Patterns a. Endemism and Cosmopolitanisms b. Disjunctions c. Geographic Range and Ecogeography d. Maintenance of Distinct Biotas e. Divergence and Convergence of Isolated Biotas <i>This section will focus on the currently recognized geographic patterns and concepts that explain these patterns.</i>	• Lecture	•
		IV. Island Biogeography a. The Species-area relationships and the Equilibrium Theory of Island Biogeography b. Insular Biotas c. Evolution of Island Life <i>This section presents specific concepts related to island biogeography. Relevant concepts and theories in Island Biogeography are explored.</i>	• Lecture	•
		V. Biogeography of Southeast Asia and the Philippines	•	•

		a. South East Asia as a biogeographic unit b. The Philippines as a Biogeographic Unit <i>This section provides a specific presentation of South East Asia and the Philippine Archipelago as distinct biogeographic units. The bases and consideration of establishing these units are also covered.</i>		
		V. Conservation Biogeography a. Estimating Biodiversity and Mapping Nature b. Global Protected Areas c. Biogeography and Conservation Planning d. Biological Invasions and the Concept of Homogenization e. Learning from the Case of the Philippines. <i>This section highlights the use of biogeographic principles and methods in the protection of biodiversity. Specific principles and methodologies necessary for conservation and restoration efforts are also explored using the Philippines as an example.</i>		Rectitation/Facilitation
		Field Trip	Field Activities	Data Sheet/Field Output
		Research Proposal		Special Problem Proposal
		Research Proposal Data Gathering	Fieldwork	Data sheet and Field Notes
		Research Presentation	Seminar	Research Presentation

Teaching Methods/ Strategies: Lectures and discussions, topic report and lead discussions, review of article and presentation, drafting research proposal, classroom and field activities.

List of References and Readings

(Updated on a yearly basis):

Albert, D. P., and Dobbs, G. R. 2013. Emerging methods and multidisciplinary applications in geospatial research. Hershey, Pa: IGI Global (701 E. Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, Pennsylvania, 17033, USA).

- Cassini, M. H. 2013. Distribution ecology from individual habitat use to species biogeographical range. New York: Springer. <http://site.ebrary.com/id/10715965>.
- Cox, B.C. & Moore, P. D. 2010. Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach. USA: John Wiley & Sons.
- Franklin, J., and Miller, J. A. 2013. Mapping species distributions: spatial inference and prediction. Cambridge etc: Cambridge University Press.
- Giller, P. S. 2013. Analytical biogeography: an integrated approach to the study of animal and plant distributions. [S.I.]: Springer.
- Gleason, G., and Thomas R. Victor, T. R. 2013. Mangrove ecosystems: biogeography, genetic diversity and conservation strategies. New York : Nova Publishers.
- Kammerer, C. F., Angielczyk, K. D. and Fröbisch, J. 2013. Early evolutionary history of the Synapsida. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=642590>.
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- MacArthur, Robert. 1976. The Theory of Island Biogeography. United Kingdom: Princeton University Press.
- Petersen, J. F. 2013. Studyguide for Fundamentals of Physical Geography by Petersen, James.
- Wallace, A. R., Quammen, D. and Heaney, L. R. 2013. Island life, or, The phenomena and causes of insular faunas and floras: including a revision and attempted solution of the problem of geological climates. Chicago ; London : University of Chicago Press.
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Prepared by: